**g]kfndf u|fdf]kmf]g /]s8{sf] k|rngdf ;]t'/fdsf]**

k|sfzs ;:yf

g]kfn k|fWofks ;ª\3 s]Gb|Lo ;ldlt

;/:jlt ;bg, 306f3/

ch/ h+ud

lqlj, nlntsnf SofDk;

;ËLt ljefu

ajarjangam@gmail.co

**g]kfndf u|fdf]kmf]g /]s8{sf] k|rngdf ;]t'/fdsf] e"ldsf**

**n]v;f/**

*k|:t't n]vdf cfhsf g]kfnL uLt, ;ËLtsf] oyfy{tfsf] cWoogsf nflu u|fdf]kmf]g /]s8{sf] l;nl;nf / ;]t'/fdsf] lh1f;f ;Fu;Fu} cfpg] ePsfn] ljj]rgf ug{ vf]lhPsf] 5 . g]kfnL ;fËLlts ljsf;df JolQm jf JolQm;d"x, u|fdf]kmf]g /]s8{sf] k|rng k|fylds tyf ;]t'/fd / ;]t'/fdsf] uLtnfO{ låtLos ;fdu|Lsf ?kdf pkof]u ul/Psf] 5 . ljj]rgfsf qmddf ;fdu|L ;ª\sng k':tsfno, uLt÷;ËLtsf sof;]6, 6]k, l8:s /]s8{ / l;=l8x¿af6 ul/Psf] 5 . o; n]vdf g]kfnL ;fËLlts If]qdf lqmofzLn ;]t'/fdsf] ;ËLtk|ltsf] ;r]ttfsf] ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 / pgn] cfw'lgstfnfO{ cfTd;ft u/]/ uLt÷;ËLtnfO{ km}nfpg /]s8{ g} k|d'v cfwf/ dfg]sf] kfOG5 . zLif{sdf cf}+NofOPsf] u|fdf]kmf]g /]s8{ / ;]t'/fdsf] ;DaGw jt{dfg g]kfnL ;dfhn] lnFb} u/]sf] gofF lbzfnfO{ ;+s]t ub}{ ;'wf/sf nflu k'/fgf nf]suLt, kj{uLt, >[Fufl/s uhn, lgu{'0f ufg, zf]s ufg, elQmuLt -ehg\_, :t'lt ufg, zf:qLo /fu cflbsf] cfjZosttfnfO{ cf}+Nofpg]tkm{ k|:t"t n]vsf] lgisif{ nlIft /x]sf] 5 .*

zAbs'l~hsf M ;ËLt, u|fdf]kmf]g, /]s8{, zf:qLo, nf]suLt, ufyf, efsf, l7sf, 7'cf .

**!=k|fSsyg M**

uLt, ;ËLt dflg;sf] zfZjt cleJolQm xf] . snfsf/n] hLjgdf 3l6t 36gfx¿, sNkgf Pjd\ cg'e"lt ldl>t efjx¿nfO{ ;ËLtdf 9fn]/ k|:t't ub{5 . o;df hgdfg;sf] ljut / jt{dfgsf] oyfy{ ;d]t k|ltljlDjt ePsf] x'G5 . g]kfnL ;ËLtdf u|fdf]kmf]g /]s8{sf] k|rng cfpg' cl3 b]lv ;ËLtsf] k/Dk/f lyof] -/fjn, @)^\* M @# . j}lbs sfnb]lv g} k|o'Qm x'Fb} cfPsf] ;ËLt zf:qsf] pTklQ j]b ;|i6f a|Dxfaf6 ePsf] dfGb5 . o;k|sf/ ;ËLt snfsf] pb\ud / ljsf; wd{sf] cf8df ePsf] 5 . ;ËLtsf] k|f/De slxn]af6 ePsf] xf] eGg] s'/fsf] k|df0f km]nf k/]sf] 5}g / o;sf] tYo klg ljjflbt 5 . pk/f]Qm zLif{sdf ;]t'/fdnfO{ g]kfndf lxhf]cfhsf cfw'lgs uLtsf] ;'?jft ug]{ k|yd JolQmsf] ;Gbe{df klg pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 . To;sf/0f ;]t'/fd g]kfnL uLt, ;ËLt If]qdf cfw'lgs jfBoGq ;lDd>0f u/L ufpg] cyf{t gjLg cjwf/0ff k|bfg u/L cfw'lgstf k|j]z u/fpg] k|yd JolQmsf] ¿kdf lng ;lsG5 .

**@= ;]t'/fddf cleJoQm uLt, ;ËLtdf slj df]lt/fd e§**

;]t'/fdn] leqØfPsf] cfw'lgstf g]kfnL uLt ;ËLtdf Pp6f lglZrt 36gf, JolQm jf JolQm;d"xn] dfq k|j]z u/]sf] xf]Og . o;nfO{ klZrdL cfw'lgstfsf] gSsnsf] ¿kdf lelqPsf] eGg klg ;lsGg . g]kfnL uLt, nf]suLt / ufyfx¿sf] cfˆgf] k/Dk/f /x] klg n]Vo g]kfnL uLtsf] k|f/lDes k/Dk/f d"ntM z[ª\ufl/stf / s]xL dfqfdf elQmefjsf uLtx¿ x'Fb} pb"{ tyf kmf/;L k/Dk/fdf k|rlnt uhnsf ljljw no, ;ª\uLtsf] l;h{gf ePsf] xf] . uLtnfO{ k|tIf lg/Gt/tf lbg] qmddf ;'Gb/ / gofF g]kfnL uLtsf] yfngL ug{] df]tL/fd e§ klg o; If]qsf cu'jf k|ltef x'g\ -a/fn, @)$$, k[= !&\_ . df]tL/fd e§s} ;dob]lv g]kfnLdf lnlvt uLtx¿nfO{ qmdzM ufpg] / /]s8{ ug]{ k/Dk/f cl3 a9fPsf] kfOG5 . clxn]sf g]kfnL uLtx¿ d'VotM cfTdk/s z}nLsf] gjLg /rgfljwfgdf afFlwP/ /lrPsf kfOG5g\ . ax'd'lv k|ltefsf wgL df]tL/fdn] g]kfnL ;flxTosf] ;Dk"0f{ ljwfdf snd rnfpg] k|of; u/]sf 5g\ . >F[ufl/s sljtfsf] ljsf; / yfngL klg o;}sfndf eof] . logsf] o'u cl3 wdf]{kfh{g / 7"nfa8fsf Kof/f] x'gsf nflu uLt, ufyf n]lvGYof] eg] o; sfndf ;flxTosf] ljsf;sf nflu uLt, uhn n]lvof] . o; o'udf lzi6 >[Fufl/s wf/fdf uLt, uhn, sljtf a9L dfqfdf n]lvg yflnPsf] a'lemG5 . lj=;+= !(%@ ;fndf uLt, uhn, bfb/f, 7'd/L, ehg, sAjfnL, lgu'{g, 6Kkf, xf]]/L, /fu wdfn -wdf/<\_ cflbsf] /rgf **;ËLt rGb|f]bodf** ul/;s]sf] lyof] . tTsfnLg >L # x¿n] o; If]qdf ljb]zL ;ËLt1x¿ / ;ËLt, uhn, n]vg snf g]kfndf leq\ofO /x]sf] ;do klg lyof] . o:tf] cGtxLg bafadf klg df]tL/fd e§n] g]kfnL, uLt, ;ËLt, uhnnfO{ g]kfnLd} k|:t't ug'{ 7"nf ;fx;sf] s'/f dfGg' k5{ . To;sf/0f df]tL/fd e§nfO{ n]Vo g]kfnL uLtsf] k|f/Destf{ dflgG5 / dfGg'sf] csf]{ sf/0f klg 5, Tof] s] xf] eg] To; ;do g]kfnL jL/ tyf elQmwf/fsf sljx¿sf] sljtf k"0f{ ¿kn] uLt eGg ;'xfpg] /rgf lyPgg\ . of] uLtsf] /rgfljwfg klZrddf ljsl;t lnl/ssf] /rgfljwfg xf] -zdf{, @)%%, k[= !^(\_ .

**#= ;]t'/fdsf] k"j{jlt{ / pQ/jlt{ g]kfnL ;ËLt k/Dk/f**

;;{lt{ x]bf{ ;]t'/fd eGbf klxnf !(%^ lt/sf] …bfhL{lnª a}x|Lsf] ;jfO{Ú, ;'/jL/ /fO{sf] !($$ lt/sf] …;jfO{Ú / g/jL/ tfdfªsf] …cfgGb nx/LÚ 5}7f}+ efu, wd{l;+x rfdlnªsf] !(#& lt/sf] …t'saGbLx¿Ú, rGb|dfg /fO{sf] …dfofÚ !(#%, axfb'/l;+x a/fnsf] …a/fnsf] cfF;'Ú cflb k|l;4 5g\ . o;} u/L ;]t'/fd;Fu;Fu} ldq;]g, ph]nL d}of, k|efb]jL, d]njfb]jL, p= ;fOFnf, p= ab|L, p= u0f]znfn, afnfk|;fb cflbsf uLt klg ;ËLtsf nflu kyk|bz{s ePsf 5g\ .

g]kfnL cfw'lgs uLt / ;]t'/fdåf/f /lrt g]kfnL uLtnfO{ a'‰g' k"j{ g]kfnL efiffdf s] s:tf uLt /lrGy] eGg] a'‰g' st{Jo x'G5 . g]kfnL efiffdf emfd/ -‰ofp/]\_ 5Gbsf hftLo uLt k|z:t ;'lgPsf] pNn]v ub}{ æ‰ofp/]sf] cf/De efiffsf cf/Desf ;fy;fy} ePsf] cg'dfg x'G5Æ egL Oltxf;lz/f]dl0f afa'/fd cfrfo{n] @))# ;fndf g} n]v]sf x'g\ -cfrfo{, @)!&M 5\_ . c7f/f}+ ztfAbL eGbf cufl8sf] uLt ca ;'Gg kfOFb}g eGg] pgsf] 7DofO lyof] . oxL qmddf cfrfo{n] pNn]v u/] cg';f/ tn plNnlvt uLt g]kfnL ;flxTodf lnlkj4 ¿kdf kfOPsf] k|frLg nf]suLt xf] .

……eft' vfP z'efg zfxL tfpnL xfNof s'Dnf, lhtL cfP uf]/Vo, hlg df/ h'DnfÚÚ -cfrfo{, @)!& Mk'/fgf slj / sljtfM, k[ @\_

of] uLt lj= ;+= !\*$^ lt/sf] xf] -k/fh'nL, @)%& M!@)\_ eg]sf 5g\ . lj= ;+ !\*&! df g} s'dfpF u9jfnlt/ kf}8\ofn z/0ffyL{x¿n] NofPsf] ‰ofp/] efsf, l7sf, 7'cf, h'xf/L, al/n}, ;fOFnf cflb y]uf ;d]tsf nf]sefsfx¿nfO{ uf]¥of l;/; / dgjL/ vqLn] ayg xfnL ufPsf lyP -kGt, @)@\*M&) –&@\_ .

k"jf]{Qm k|;Ëdf nf]suLtsf] k|frLgtf rf}wf}+ ztfAbL b]lv / ;Gt ;flxTosf] k|frLgtf ;qf}+ ztfAbL -ofqL, @)%)M $\*\_ b]lv pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 eg] ;h{s uLt, ;ËLtsf] cfljef{j df]lt/fd e§af6 ePsf] s'/f dfly g} pNn]v ul/of] . otf 3fF;, bfp/f, d]nfkft / l9sLhfFtf]df gf/L s07åf/f cfˆgf] ;'vb'Mv cleJoQm x'Gy] eg] ufpF, zx/ uNnL / hflu/sf] nflu ljb]z uPsf] ;do w]/} nfx'/]n] cfk\mgf] nf]suLt ;'gfpFb} lx8] klg /]s8{sf] ¿k lng eg] ;]t'/fds} uLt ;ËLtn] !(^% ;fndf dfq kfPsf] b]lvG5 . h;df ‰ofp/] ……P cfdf ;fgLdfÚÚ klxnf] nf]suLt, ……cfh / hfpFhfpFÚÚ, / …… emNemnL d}ofF kftnL af]nfpFbf af]lNbgÚÚ cflb g]kfnL nf]suLtnfO{ /]s8{ e/]/ l8:s k/Dk/fsf] cf/De ug]{]{ klxnf] JolQm ;]t'/fd x'g\ -/fjn @)^#M !^)\_ .

/f0ffsfndf ufos, uflosf, ;ËLtsf/ jf gt{ssf lglDt /f0ff b/jf/ Ps snf k|bz{g ug{] OHhtsf] k|bz{gL :yn h:t} g} lyof] / snfsf/x¿ b/jf/ l5g{ kfpg' ;f}efUosf] s'/f dfGby] . pTs[i6 ufogsnfsf sf/0f ;]t'/fdn] ;lhn} b/jf/ k|j]z kfPsf lyP . /f0ff b/jf/df lxGbL / zf:qLo ;ËLtsf] dfq af]njfnf lyof] . To:tf] ;dodf / k|foM ef/tLo ufosx¿n] dfq :yfg kfpg] 7fp“df ;'ud, zf:qLo, ¤ofp/] / nf]sefsfnfO{ k|fyldstf lbg' ;]t'/fdsf] dxTjk"0f{ sfo{ dWo] dflgG5 . ;'jL zfxsf egfOdf æTolt a]n} g]kfnL ;ËLt If]qdf ;]t'/fdn] gofF cfofd yk]/ g]kfnL snfsf/sf] k|lti7f a9fO;s]sf] b]lvG5Æ -k|;fOF, @)%( M@@\_ . >L # dxf/fh rGb| zdz]/sf] :t'ltuLt ufpg] ;]t'/fdn] cGo uLtx¿ klg /fd}| ufpg] ePsf sf/0f To; ;dosf] /f0ff b/jf/df pTs[i6 ufossf ?kdf pgsf] dfg k|lti7f lyof] . o; lx;fan] klg g]kfndf u|fdf]kmf]g /]s8{sf] k|rng Nofpg >L # dxf/fh rGb| zdz]/sf] /fHosfndf ;]t'/fdn] o;sf] cu|0fL e"ldsf lgjf{x u/]sf] s'/f :ki6 x'G5 . pgLåf/f /]s8{ ul/Psf tL u|fdf]kmf]g ;'/lIft /fv]/ hgtf ;fd" cWoog, cg';Gwfg k|of]u x]t' /fVg] ljåfgx¿ sfnLeQm kGt -@)@\*\_ / ;'jL zfx cflb x'g\ . sfnLeQm kGtn] xfd|f] ;fF:s[lts Oltxf; n]Vg] qmddf logs} egfO cg';f/ u|fdf]kmf]gdf /]s8{j4 ug]{ g]kfnL ufos, uflosf sf]] sf] x'g\ eGg] x]t'n] snsQfsf] 8d\8d\ uP/ uLt / ufos, uflosfsf] tkl;n dfu]/ x]/]sf] s'/f pNn]v 5, h; cg';f/ klxnf] u|fdf]kmf]gdf /]s8{ ug]{ ;|i6f ;]t'/fdsf] u|fdf]kmf]g rSsfdf Psfkl§ g]kfnLdf ……gh/df /fd Kof/f 5g\ÚÚ / csf]{kl§ g]kfnefiffdf ……u'u' h'lg ofnf -h'lg+nf\_ gfk nfo\ÚÚ, To:t} Psfkl§ g]kfnLdf ……slt dfof hDdf u5f}{ ;fgLÚÚ / csf]{kl§ g]kfnefiffdf ……k/df/y kTofofgfÚÚ, / Psfkl§ g]kfnLdf ……s;}sf] klg /xg] 5}gÚÚ / ……;DemG5' s[i0f ;w}Fel/ÚÚ cflb uLt /x]sf] s'/f pNn]v u/]sf 5g\ ;fy} pgn] c? ufos, uflosfx¿ dgjL/ /f0ff, u0f]znfn, v]drGb, lx/fafO{, lht'l;+, p:tfb ;flx+nf / ab|L cflb lgs}n] /]s8{ u/]sf 5g\ -kGt, @)@\* M@^@–@^@\_ . bflh{lnªsf ufos g/axfb'/sf] gfd / /]s8{ e/]sf s]xL uLtx¿ sfG5L gfgL, k}o}t lv/L/L, em's];fn lkm/L/L, kml/of B"+ eg] xh'/ hfx]/} x'G5, sfG5L gfgL Nof} Kof/L ?k}ofF cflb 5g\ . pgn] ;do / ;fn d]l6P/ k|i6 gePsfn] tL s]xL a'lemPgg\, oL ;]t'/fd eGbf cl3Nnf klg x'g ;Sg] s'/fsf] lhls/ klg u/]sf 5g\ .

To; ;do clxn]sf] h:tf] dgf]/~hgsf nflu /]l8of], 6]lnlehg cflb ;|f]t / ;fwg lyPg . k|rf/–k|;f/sf] Jofkstf klg lyPg, 5 eg] nf]slk|o ufos oGq …u|fdf]kmf]gÚ g} lyof] kGt -@)@\* M @^@\_ . sfnLeQm kGtsf egfOdf æo;af6 ckl/lrt / cb[io gfdL ufosn] ufP/ /]s8{ u/]sf uLtx¿ NofO{ …u|fdf]kmf]gÚ df OR5flwg ;'Gg ;Sg] d'Vo ;fwg lyof]Æ -@)@\* M @^@\_ . ;f]xL l;nl;nfdf ljZjsf gfdL ufos÷uflosfnfO{ u|fdf]kmf]g /]s8{ eg]{ /x/ rNbf g]kfnL ufos ;]t'/fd klg /x/ nfUg'sf ;fy k|efljt x'g' :jefljs g} lyof] . tTsfnLg ;dodf o:tf cle?lrnfO{ oyfy{?k lbg' eg]sf] hf]lvd / ;+3if{k"0f{ sfo{ lyof] . t/ pgsf] ;ËLt k|ltsf] of] df]x ;ËLtzf:qLo r]tgfo'Qm gjLg k|j[lQnfO{ k|ltljlDat ub{5 . o:tf uLt /]s8{ eg]{ k|]/0ffn] gofF k|ltefnfO{ :yflkt ug{ lg/Gt/ ;lqmotfsf] cfjZostfaf]w klg pgdf b]lvG5 . o;/L ;do / ;fËLlts k|j[lQ b'a};Fu cGt;{DalGwt /x]/ ;]t'/fdn] rfn]sf Pp6f P]ltxfl;s sbdn] cfh pgsf] gfd cu| kª\lQmdf b]Vg / n]Vg kfpg' klg uf}/jaf]ws} s'/f xf] . ;]t'/fdsf] pko'{Qm lj= ;+ !(^% ;fndf rfn]sf k|f/lDes sbd cfw'lgs g]kfnL uLt / ;ËLtsf] :yfkgfsf nflu cToGt} ;'vb df]8sf ?kdf /x]sf] 5 . o;n] snfsf] b[li6sf]0fn] cfw'lgs g]kfnL uLt, ;ËLtdf dxŒjk"0f{ k|efj k/]sf] 5 . o;kl5 g]kfnsf] ;fËLlts Oltxf;df r]tgfsf] clej[l4;Fu} v'nf jftfj/0f / gjLg pT;fxsf ;fy uLt, ;ËLtsf] /]s8{ lj:tf/ rnfodfg eO/x]sf] kfOG5 . oxL cfwf/df k|:t't cg';GwfgfTds n]vdf lj= ;+ !(^% ;fndf /]s8{ ul/Psf æcflb ufos ;]t'/fdÆ k':tssf n]vs g/]Gb|/fh k|;fOn] lbPsf hf]gf]kmf]g, u|fdf]kmf]gsf qmdcg';f/ ;]t'/fdåf/f /]s8{j4 u/L ufOPsf s'g} /rgfsf/ af/] vf; hfgsf/L geP klg nf]suLt, elQmuLt -:t'lt\_, ehg, >[Fufl/s uhn, lgu'{0f, /fu cflb tn pNn]v ul/Psf 5g\ M

***l;= g+ /]s8{ g+= slk g+= wf/f uLtsf] af]n***

*= \*$# $%!$ jfO uhn ……gh/df /fd Kof/f 5g\ÚÚ@= \*$$ %@! jfO lgu'0f{ ……hfg] 5}g ;fydfÚÚ #= \*$% $%!& jfO ‰ofp/] ……P cfdf ;fgLdfÚÚ$= \*$^ $%!% jfO d'NtfgL ……s;}sf] klg /xg] 5}gÚÚ*

## *%= \*$\* $%@( jfO ‰ofp/] ……cfh / hfpFhfpFÚÚ*

## *^= \*$% $%## jfO ‰ofp/] ……emNemnL d}ofF kftnL ÚÚ*

## *&= \*$( $%!^ jfO d'NtfgL ……cefuL /x]5 /fdÚÚ*

## *\*= \*$( $%#@ jfO uhn ……;DemG5' s[i0f ;w}Fel/ÚÚ*

## *(= \*%) $%$) jfO lgu'0f{ ……/fd /tgwgef/LÚÚ*

## *!)= \*%) $%$! jfO lgu'0f{ ……g]/ sxfF lyof]ÚÚ*

## *!!= \*%! $%$@ jfO ljxfu …s;f] u/L e]6"F gGbnfnÚÚ*

## *!@= \*%@ $%#( jfO b]z ……l5M HofgL ltdLn] tÚÚ*

## *!#= \*%% $%^@ jfO xl/ sLt{g ……ca nf}g ;fgLÚÚ*

## *!$= \*%% $%^# jfO lgu'0f{ ……of] ej;fu/ÚÚ*

## *!$= s's'/ 5fk $%!@ jfO :t'lt ……>L eb|sfnLÚÚ*

## *!%= s's'/ 5fk $%!# jfO :t'lt ……k|tfkLÚÚ*

## ;]t'/fdåf/f ;ËLtj4 u/L ufOPsf] df]lt/fdsf] cTolws rlr{t uLt / uhnx¿sf] s]xL kª\lQm M

otfx]¥of] ot} d]/f ghdf{ /fd Kof/f 5g\ . ptfx]¥of] pt} d]/f ghdf{ /fd Kof/f 5g\ ..

o;f] eG5f}t km'Nkm'ndf p;f] eG5f}t hNyndf . htfx]¥of] pt} d]/f ghdf{ /fd Kof/f 5g\ ..

**-;ËLt rGb|f]bo** -!(^( bf]=;+, k|yd snf\_ k[= &\_

emNemnL d}ofF kftnL af]nfpFbf af]lNbg

af]nfpFbfv]l/ gaf]nL a:g] s:tf] x} rfnf ltd|f]

af]nfpFbf af]lNbg

l;l/df l;/L atf;} nfUof] l;/fgsf] ‰ofn}df

gfgL ltdLnfO{ af]nfpFbf af]lNbg

emNemnL d}ofF kftnL af]nfpFbf af]lNbg

‰ofndf a;L s] vfof} gfgL s]/fp e'6]sf]

gfgL ltdLnfO{ af]nfpFbf af]lNbg

emNemnL d}ofF kftnL af]nfpFbf af]lNbg

gfgL ltdLnfO{ af]nfpFbf af]lNbg

af]nfpFbfv]l/ gaf]nL a:g] s:tf] x} rfnf ltd|f]

emNemnL d}ofF kftnL af]nfpFbf af]lNbg -k|;fOF, @)%(M !#\_

o;k|sf/ g]kfnL cfw'lgs uLtsf] Oltxf;df ;]t'/fd, df= ldq;]g, p= ;fOnf, d]njf b]jL cflb snfsf/sf u|fdf]kmf]g /]s8{n] ;Lwf k|zf/0f cyjf ufpg] / ;'Gg] ;Fu;Fu} /x]/} uLt ;'g]/ dgf]/~hg ug'{ kg]{ kl/l:yltaf6 d'Qm agfPsf] 5 .

g]kfnL uLlt If]qdf …uLtÚ gjLg ljwfsf ¿kdf ljsl;t ePsf] xf] . vf; u/L lj=;+= !\*$&–!()^ sf] bzslt/ sljtf ob'gfy kf]v|]nsf] …lkm/ËL x6fO{ n'l6lkl6 rfF8f]Ú -;femf sljtf M@\_, u'dfgL -nf]s/fh kGt M !\*$&–!()^\_ åf/f /lrt …lbglbg vhfgfsf ef/L af]Sgfn]Ú -k|fyldssfnLg slj / sfJok|j[lQ, k[= \*%\_ eGg] cflb sljtf klg uLltk|jfxdf b]Vg ;lsG5 .

cfw'lgs g]kfnL uLtsf] ljsf;sf ;Gbe{df …uf]/vfkqÚ sf] -lj=;+= !(%\* j}zfv @$\_ k|sfzg lnlkd"ns k|sfzgsf b[li6n] dxŒjk"0f{ 5 . …uf]/vfkqÚ :yfkgf / k|sfzgkZrft ;flxTosf cGo ljwfx¿sf ;fy sljtfx¿ k||;:t} k|sflzt ePsf] b]lvG5 . lj=;+= !(%( b]lv uf]/vfkqn] nf]ssyf, nf]suLt / pvfg cflbnfO{ k|sfzg ub}{ cufl8 a9]sf] b]lvP tfklg tTssfnLg l:yltdf uLtx¿ eg] k|sflzt ePsf] b]lvFb}g . cfw'lgs g]kfnL uLtsf] ljsf; tyf ;d[l4sf nflu dxŒjk"0f{ e"ldsf lgjf{xdf cu|k+lQmdf 5fkfvfgfx¿ klg kb{5g\ . 5fkfvfgfsf] Oltxf; lj=;+= !()\* df lu4]k|];af6 ;'¿jft ePsf] k'li6 x'G5 -b]jsf]6f, @)%! M !(\_ .

uLlt ljwfn] g]kfnL ;flxTo cGtu{t o;k|sf/ k|j]z ePsf] dflgG5 . efiffnfO{ nobf/ / cg'e"ltdo efj k|wfgtf lbg] qmdsf] k|f/De klg df]tL/fd e§s} kfnfb]lv ePsf] dfGg ;lsG5 . uLt n]vgsf] ljifodf dfq s]lGb|t eP/ x]g]{ xf] eg] p:tfb ;flxFnf, axfb'/ l;+ j/fn, xfhL/dfg /fO{, ldq;]gyfkf, ljZj/fh xl/x/, P=Pd= k7fg, hL 8ANo' kL df]g], uËfk|;fb, dxfjL/l;+ utf}{nf, dxfgGb ;fksf]6f, ;"o{ljqmd 1jfnL, b]j]Gb| ;TofyL{, dxfslj b]jsf]6f, jf]wljqmd cl3sf/L cflbn] pNn]Vo of]ubfg u/]sf] kfOG5 . xfhL/dfg /fO{sf] uLtsf] ;+ufnf] 5flkg eGbf cl3 g]kfnLsf unfunfdf /dfPsf] nx/L / ;jfO{ sfJosf ¿kdf cfwf/zLnf v8f u/]sf] g]kfnL nf]s;flxTon] !(%& df klxnf]kN6 df}lns kB /rgfsf] ¿kdf nf]suLtsf] efje"lddf …dL7fdL7f g]kfnL uLtÚ 5flkPsf] b]lvG5 . g]kfnL uLt ;ËLtsf If]qdf bflh{lnª jf;L xflh/dfg /fO{ / pgsf uLlt ;+u|xnfO{ nf]swf/fdf l;h]{sfn] :d/0fLo dflgG5 . o;n] g]kfnL uLtsf] k|rf/k|;f/ dfq u/]g cWoog / ;s+ngsf] ;"qkft klg u¥of] / k|]/s tTjsf] ¿kdf of] dxŒjk"0f{ klg /Xof] .

u|fdf]kmf]g /]s8{ ug]{ k|yd g]kfnL uflosf d]njfb]jL x'g\ . logsf] …;jf/L d]/f] /]n}dfÚ, …xl/of] eGg' ;'/tLkq kx]+nf] ;'/tLÚ, …ldld{/] ‰ofn}df, cfpg a;f}+ lkof/L ldld{/] ‰ofn}df cflb k|lz4 5g\ . logn] z'qm/fh zf:qLsf] /rgfdf gf/L k|wfg uLt …g 3/nfO{ 3/ slxG5, gf/L g} b/jf/ xf]Ú h:tf uLtx¿ /]s8{ u/fO{ lgs} VoftL k|fKt u/]sL lyOg\ -k|;fOF, @)%(M$#\_ .

g]kfnL ‰ofp/] uLt ;ËLt;Fu} To;}tfsf df:6/ lht' l;+x, dfi6/ k"0f{dfg g]kfnL, ;f]xL qmddf ld; k|ef, ld; lxgfb]jL, xL/fjfO{, k~rjfnf bf;L, ld; kf¿jfnf, ld; rGbfb]jL, ld; ;fgL l;+x, ld; zflGtb]jL ;fy} p:tfb v]d rGb, xjNbf/ dfgjL/ /fgf, p:tfb jb|L ejfgLr/0f bf;, /fg'b]jL, ph]nLd}of, xL/fjfO{, v]d zdf{, k]df tfdfª / logsf ;dsfnLgx¿n] lgdf{0f u/]sf nf]ssnfsfl/tfnfO{ km/flsnf] kfg]{x¿df pko'Qm nf]s snfsf/x¿sf] dxŒjk"0f{ e"ldsf 5 . logdf wd{/fh yfkf, ;Todf]xg hf]zL, nId0f nf]xgL, k|bLk l/dfn, xl/x//fh hf]zL Pj+ t'n;L lbj; cflb ufos / ;ª\sng stf{ dfq geP/ ljZn]ifs, n]vssf ¿kdf klg lrlgG5g\ . oL eL8af6} p:tfb ;flxFnf x'Fb} dfi6/ /Tgbf; k|sfzsf] k|j]zn] ;]t'/fd k5fl8 pQ/jlt} ?kdf g]kfnL cfw'lgs ;ËLtn] ult lnPsf] b]lvG5 -yklnof / cGoM @)^\*, k[=$(\_ .

@))& ;fnkl5 g]kfnsf] /fhgLlt;Fu;Fu} ;ËLt snfdf ;'lzlIft gf}nf] ljrf/wf/f ePsf ufos tyf ;ËLtsf/x¿dWo] xl/k|;fb l/dfn, /Tgbf; k|sfz, uf]ljGbnfn g]kfnL, wd{/fh yfkf, gfltsfhL, lzjz+s/, sf]OnLb]jL, k|]dWjh k|wfg, aRr' s}nfz, k'ik g]kfnL, gf/fo0f uf]kfn, dfl0fs /Tg, tf/fb]jL, s'df/ a:g]t, pxL uf]laGbaxfb'/ u'?ª, cDa/ u'?ª, uf]kfn of]~hg, c¿0ff nfdf, kmQ]dfg /fhe08f/L, bLks hª\ud, dL/f /f0ff, 1fg' /f0ff, bLk >]i7, tf/f yfkf, zDe'lht af;sf]6f, bLks v/]n, k|sfz >]i7, eQm/fh cfrfo{, k|sfz >]i7,c?0f yfkf, bLks v/]n, cflb pNn]vgLo 5g\ . To;kl5 nf]suLtnfO{ ;+:yfut ;fd"lxs ¿kdf ufpg] k|of; ug]{ gofF o'jf lkF8Lsf /fNkmf -/fd]z, d~h'n, /fog cflb\_, n]sfnL kl/jf/ -lx/0o ef]hk'/], u0f]z /l;s, OGb|gf/fo0f dfgGw/, zzL e08f/L, gjLg lszf]/ /fO{, pld{nf >]i7, lgd{nf >]i7, gL/f >]i7 / k|;fb xf8f cflb x'g\ .

g]kfnL sljtfsf] :jR5GbtfjfbL wf/f -!((!\_ ;Fu;Fu} cfw'lgs g]kfnL >[Fufl/s uLt n]vgs]f yfngL df]tL/fd e§, nIdLbQ kGt …OGb'Ú, zDe'k|;fb 9'ª\u]n, uf]lkgfy nf]xgL, axfb'/ l;+ j/fn, dxfgGb ;fksf]6f, n]vgfy kf}8\ofn, afns[i0f ;d, nIdLk|;fb b]jsf]6f, clnldofF, eLdgLlw ltjf/L, dfwj l3ld/] cflb uLtsf/x¿af6} ePsf] xf] . o:tf uLtsf/x¿ nufotsf k|ltefx¿åf/f k|lti7flkt x'Fb} cfTdlgi7 / cGtd'{vL uLlt/rgfsf] qmd uf]s'nk|;fb hf]zL, s]jnk'/] ls;fg, e"kL z]/rg, cudl;+x lu/L, d=lj=lj= zfx, nId0f nf]xgL, ls/0f v/]n, dfwjk|;fb vgfn …efj'sÚ, /Tgzdz]/ yfkf, /fddfg t[lift, nId0f nf]xgL, k|bLk l/dfn, ofbj v/]n, O{Zj/ jNne, xl/eQm s6'jfn, /fh]Gb| yfkf, sflnk|;fb l/hfn, If]qk|tfk clwsf/L, ljZj jNne, s[i0fxl/ a/fn, lbg]z clwsf/L, piff z]/rg, cgfldsf, zLnf af]x/f, aLgf dxt, e'k]Gb| dxt, nId0f /fO{ cflb uLtsf/x¿sf] dxŒjk"0f{ of]ubfg /x]sf] 5 .

**$= ;]t'/fdåf/f ufOPsf uLtdf ;ËLt k|of]u**

Dffgj dgsf efjgfnfO{ d"t{¿k k|bfg ug]{ dfWod …efiffÚ xf] . uLtdf efj / no ;d]tsf] u]ofTds Pjd\ snfTds efiff k|of]u ul/G5 . o;k|sf/ uLtsf] jfXo cfsf/ efiffnfO{ efj / non] ;fy{stf lbg] sfd ub{5 . …uLtÚ WjgL, zJb, ;ËLt, no / If]qsf] jftfj/0fLo ;+of]uaf6 l;h{gf x'g] u]ofTds :jefljs cleJolQm xf] -clwsf/L, @)&!M !$!\_ . sltko zAbn] k|s6 ug{ g;Sg] efjgf / efjflt/]snfO{ cem ltVv/ agfpg] sfd ;ËLtn] g} u/]sf] x'G5 . uLtsf] k"/f ;f}Gbo{ ;ËLt, no / Wjlg :j/sf ;fy ;'g]kl5 dfq k|:km'l6t x'G5 . ;ËLt, no / Wjlg lagf xfdLnfO{ gfb ;f}Gbo{ cg'e"t x'g} ;Sb}g . ;ËLt, no / Wjlgdf k|]if0fLotfsf] zlQm a9L x'G5 eGg] s'/f dgf]a}1flgsx¿n] klg :jLsf/ u/]sf 5g\ . no Pjd\ ;ËLtsf] ljifodf jL;f}+ ztfAbLsf ;'k|l;4 dgf]a}1flgs ;dfnf]rs 8f= cfO{ P l/r8{;\sf] dfGotf dxTjk"0f{ dfq xf]Og df}lns klg 5 . uLlt efjsf] cleJolQmnfO{ tLj|t/ ?k lbO{ k"0f{tf k|bfg ug{sf] nflu ;fËLlts :j/ ;d"xåf/f l;lh{t ;ËLtsf] dxTjk"0f{ e"ldsf /xg] s'/f dfly g} pNn]v ul/;lsof] . ;ËLt zf:qLo b[li6sf]0faf6 klg o;nfO{{ ljZjsf k|frLg ;d[4 snf dWo] Ps dfGg ;lsG5 .

;]t'/fdsf] ;Gbe{df tfTsfnLg ;dodf 5Gbf]j4 efj tŒj k|wfg /rgfnfO{ no xfn]/ ufpg'nfO{ uLt ufpg', ;ËLt eg'{ elgGy] . ;]t'/fdn] klg ;fdflhs ;+/rgf, ;fIf/tfsf] :t/ x]/]/ b]zelQm, O{Zj/elQm, k|]d ldng / lj5f]8, dfgjtf, k|s[lt, :t'ltuLt, hLjg cflb;Fu ;DalGwt kB /rgfnfO{ s]xL uhn, s]xL zf:qLo / s]xL nf]snodf cfwfl/t uLtnffO{ ;ËLt e/]/ k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ . o; cy{df pgL k|yd g]kfnL ;ËLtsf/ klg x'g\ . g]kfnL ;ËLt If]qdf cfw'lgs g]kfnL uLtdf dfq geO{ ……P cfdf ;fgLdfÚÚ af]nsf] ‰ofp/] nf]suLt ufP/ /]sl8{ª\ ug]{ klxnf] JolQmsf] ?kdf pgnfO{ P]ltxfl;stf k|fKt lyof] . pgsf] unfdf ;xhwld{tf k|fs[lts b]gsf] ?kdf k|fKt lyof] . ;]t'/fd ;f}lvg tyf :jR5Gb ufos eP klg nofTdstf / w'gdf snfTdstf 9fn]/ pTs[i6 9ª\uaf6 ufpg ;Sg] Ifdtf klg lyof] . pgsf uLtdf kfOg] g]kfnLkgsf sf/0f Toltv]/ ufogdf ;|i6f tyf b|i6f JolQmTjsf] ?kdf ;]t'/fd kl/lrt eO;s]sf lyP . pgsf ;dodf s:tf uLtdf s:tf ;ËLt eg'{ kb{5, s:tf no, Wjlg, :j/, tfn x'g' kb{5 eGg] s'/fsf] lgwf{/0f cflb pk/f]Qm ;dosf] dfu klg lyPg .

pgn] ;j{k|yd elQm efjgfsf uLt …gh/df /fd Kof/f 5g\Ú df ;ËLt e/]/ l8:ssf] ?kdf k|:t't u/]sf] kfOG5 . kBdf k|o'Qm uLtnfO{ ;ËLt e/]/ l8:s /]s8{ ug]{ dxTjk"0f{ sfo{n] cfw'lgs uLtsf] ;'?jft dfq geO{ uLtsf nflu ;ËLtsf] cfjZostf / clgjfo{tf ;d]t l:jsf/ ul/Psf] kfOG5 . o;k|sf/ pgn] cfˆgf] ;dodf h] hlt ;fËLlts ;r]ttf k|fKt u/], TolQa]nf Tof] gjLg k|of]u eof] / o;n] P]ltxfl;stf ;d]t sfod ubf{ pNn]vgLo /Xof] .

**%= lgisif{ M**

cfw'lgs g]kfnL uLt, ;ËLtsf] ljsf; / clea[l4df ;]t'/fd >]i7sf] dxTjk"0f{ e"ldsf 5 . To;sf/0f pgnfO{ g]kfnL uLt, ;ËLtsf] pTyfkssf] ?kdf lnOG5 . ;]t'/fdn] Tolta]nf klxnf] uLt g]kfnL efiff OQ/sf g]kfn efiffdf …/fhdlt s'dlt, lhs] jM;f lk/tL xof Ao" /fhdlt rfÚ uLt ufP/ /]sl8{Ësf] uf}/jdoL k/Dk/f yfngL u/]sf] kfOG5 . o;afx]s pgn] ‰ofp/] nf]suLt, dfn>L, 3f6', >[Fufl/s uhn, lgu{'0f ufg, zf]s ufg, elQmuLt -ehg\_, :t'lt ufg, /fu d'ntfgL, la/lxgL cfln klg ufPsf 5g\ . pgn] cfˆgf] ufosLaf6 lgSs} k|l;l4 sdfP tfklg yfxf ePcg';f/ r]nfr]nLx¿ eg] b]lvPsf] 5}g .

tfklg g]kfndf ;]t'/fdn] yfngL u/]sf] g]kfnL cfw'lgs uLtsf] pTyfgdf w]/} ;h{sx¿ nfluk/]sf 5g\ . pgL ;Fu}sf ;dsflns df]lt/fd e§, d]njfn]jL, ldq;]g / cln kl5 df:6/ /Tgbf; k|sfz, pld{nfb]jL cflb / kl5sf gfltsfhL, lzjz+s/, k|]dWjh k|wfg, ls/0f v/]n, /Tg zDz]/ yfkf, tf/fb]aL, gf/fo0fuf]kfn, uf]kfn of]~hg, c?0ff nfdf, /fh]Gb| yfkf, bLks h+ud, s[i0fxl/ a/fn cflb oxL k/Dk/fnfO{ cufl8 a9fpg k|oTg/t 5g\ / lgSs} dxTjk"0f{ klg dflgG5 . o:tf k"j{hn] :yfkgf u/]sf] uLlt, ;fËLlts k/Dk/fnfO{ ;dfh, ;+:s[lt, Jojxf/ / o'uLg k|rngn] k|ltlglwTj ug{ ;Sg'kb{5 . kl/jt{gsf] gfddf g]kfnL cfw'lgs uLtx¿sf] af6f] lg/y{s, k[ys ?kdf b]vf k/]sf] 5 .

cfhef]nL k|:t'ltsf k|efjk"0f{ dfWodx¿ x'Fbfx'b} cf]hk"0f{ uLt, ;ËLt hgdfg;df cfpg 5f]8]sf] 5 / a9\bf] ;:tf] cfsif{0fn] ;ËLt snf efjljxLg klg x'g k'u]sf 5g\ . To;sf/0f cfhsf] uLt, ;ËLtsf] eljiok|lt cfZj:t x'g] ;do eg] kSs} 5}g . o;sf nflu kl/is[t -zf:q1fg\_, ;}4flGts, Jojxfl/s, Ifdtfjfg, k|ltefjfg Pjd\ ;fwgf/t uLtsf/, ;ËLtsf/ / snfsf/sf] of]ubfg cfjZostf kb{5 . Jofks b[li6n] x]bf{ uLt, ;ËLt If]qdf uLtsf/df /fufTdstf, cfj]uk"0f{tf / P]lGb|lostf cflbsf] ;"Id ¿kdf laDa ;f}Gbo{–ljZn]if0f ug{ ;Sg] Ifdtf, uLtsf/sf] uLltefjnfO{ ;ËLtsf/df ;+k|]io agfpg ;Sg] l;h{g;fdYo{sf ;fy} ufos snfsf/df OlGb|o;+j]B, efjf]Q]hs eO{ k|efjk"0f{ 9Ën] no, tfn, efj, /;nfO{ cjwf/0f u/L hLjGt k|:t't ug'{ ;a}sf] l;h{g;fdYo{sf] d"Nofª\sg cfwf/ dflgG5 . o;sf] Jofks cfofdk|lt Wofg lbOg] xf] eg] of]] cWoog ;flxlTos, ;f+:s[lts, eflifs, ;fËLlts cg]s b[li6n] dxTjk"0f{ x'g ;S5 .

**;Gbe{ ;"rL**

clwsf/L, afa'/fd, -@)&!\_, **cln ldofFsf uLtdf ;fdflhs r]tgf**, kf]v/f M cln ldofF nf]s jfª\do k|lti7fg .

yklnof, uLtf / cGo @)^\* **cfw'lgs g]kfnL uLtM k/Dk/f / k|j[lQ,** sf7df8f}+M

ljZjljBfno cg'bfg cfof]u .

b]jsf]6f, u|Lidaxfb'/ -@)%!\_, **g]kfnsf] 5fkfvfgf / kqklqsfsf] Oltxf;,** bf];|f] ;+, sf7df8f}+M ;femf k|sfzg .

kGt sfnLeQm -@)@\*\_, **xfd|f] ;f+:s[lts Oltxf**;, :ofª\hf **M** n]vs :jo+ .

k/fh'nL, s[i0fk|;fb,=-@)%&\_, **nf]suLtsf] cfnf]s, sf7df8f}+, jL0ff k|sfzg .**

k|;fO{, g/]Gb| -@)%(\_, **cflb ufos ;]t'/fd,** sf7df8f}+ M gO{ k|sfzg . @)%(<

a/fn, s[i0fxl/ -@)$$\_= …Ps k"mn cg]s kqÚ= ck|sflzt :gftsf]Q/ l;h{gfTds n]vg= g]kfnL s]Gb|Lo ljefu= lq=lj=, sLlt{k'/ .

a/fn, s[i0fxl/, -@)$&\_ , **uLt / uLtsf tTjx¿**, kf7\oqmd ljsf; klqsf k"0ff{Í @^ -r}q @)$&\_, kf=lj=s]=lq=lj sLlt{k'/, k[i7 @# .

ofqL, k"0fk|sfz-@)%)\_, **g]kfnL** **;h{s uLtsf] clj/fd >[+vnf, k|1f,**k"0ff{Í &&, jif{@@, k[ $)–%% .

/fjn, a]gL -@)^#\_, **;Gbe{ M nf]suLtsf,** sf7df8f}+ M e[s'6L Ps]8]lds klAns];G;\ .

================-@)^\*\_, …;ËLt ;fl/0fLÚ**,** sf7df8f}+M e[s'6L klAns]zG; .

zdf{, df]xg/fh, -@)%%\_= *;dsfnLg ;dfnf]rgf M l;4fGt / k|of]u*= sf7df8f}F M g]kfn /fhsLo k|1f k|lti7fg .

nf]xgL, uf]lkgfy -!(^( bf]=;+\_, **;ËLt rGb|f]bo,**  agf/; M < .